George Washington, President of the United States of America,

To all whom it may concern, the several Persons aforesaid, Greeting:

Know ye, that reposing special trust and confidence, in the wisdom, uprightness and learning of James Duane of New York, Esquire, I have nominated and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, do appoint him Judge of the District Court in and for New York District; and do authorize and empower him to execute and fulfil the duties of that office according to the Constitution and Laws of the said United States, and to have and to hold the said office, with all the powers, privileges and emoluments to the same of right appertaining unto him the said James Duane, during his good behaviour. In testimony whereof, I have caused these letters to be made patent, and the Seal of the United States to be hereunto affixed. Given under my hand the twenty sixth day of September in the year of Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty nine.

G Washington